

## Contents

<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	vii
<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	ix
<i>Prologue</i>	1
1 The Ancient World	13
2 The Middle Ages	31
3 The Emergence of the Modern World View – the Sixteenth Century	53
4 Science, Politics and Trade in Seventeenth-century England	67
5 Absolutism and Enlightenment in Eighteenth-century France	93
6 The Scottish Enlightenment of the Eighteenth Century	119
7 The Emergence of Political Economy	143
8 Mid-Victorian Political Economy	165
9 The Split between History and Theory in Europe, 1870–1914	185
10 The Rise of American Economics, 1870–1939	207
11 Money and the Business Cycle, 1898–1945	235
12 Quantitative Economics	265
13 From Marshall to Mathematical Economics	281
14 Welfare Economics and Socialism, 1870–1945	301
15 The Second World War and After	321
16 Markets and the State since 1945	347

CONTENTS

17 Macroeconomics and Policy, 1939–2008	369
18 Economics in the Twenty-first Century	391
<i>Epilogue</i>	413
<i>A Note on the Literature</i>	421
<i>Notes</i>	447
<i>Index</i>	459